Solution for 4.4 Ptolemy (Answer = SPROCKET)

The trick to this puzzle is all in the set up. What it is, is a set of cogs are connected together. In the centre is the Sun, then from 12 o'lock going clockwise you place the other cogs/planets in the order of distance from out sun. Then you put the Ring around the outside. From there it's simply just a case of following the instructions, turning when told to, and reading letters when instructed. Your final clue is then something like "Toothed gear turned by chain". The answer is hence SPROCKET.